

GRAMMAR LANGUAGE FOCUS

- All verb tenses (present-past-future tenses including simple, continuous and perfect forms)
- Using the passive voice (all of the above tenses and with modals)
- Talking about *if*: first/second/third conditionals
- Modals (e.g. *can; could; have to; may/might; must; should; would*)
 - Modals of past deduction (e.g. ***may have/must have + V3***)
 - Modals of present and past probability (e.g. ***might/may + V1***)
- Using gerunds and infinitives-forms and functions
 - With a difference in meaning e.g *forget-remember-quit-regret-stop-try*
- Reduced Relative Clauses
 - noun+verb-*ing*
 - noun+ past participle
 - noun+*being*+past participle
- Noun Clauses
 - with *that*+clause
 - with *wh* words+clause
 - formed with *if* and *whether*
- The uses of articles (*a; an; the; no article*)

VOCABULARY LISTS

LIST 1

TOPIC: GLOBALIZATION			
appliances(n)	ensure(v)	labour(n)	product(n)
cheap(adj)	entrepreneur(n)	manufacturer(n)	production cost(n)
conduct research(v)	experiment(v)	mass-produced(adj)	profit(n)
consumer(n)	goods(n)	monopoly(n)	prosperity(n)
consumption(n)	greenhouse(n)	multinational(adj)	purchase(v)
convenience(n)	household(adj)	outlets(n)	relatively(adv)
cuisine(n)	import(v)	outsourcing(n)	reputation(n)
dedication(n)	imported(v)	overseas(adj)	ship(v)
diminished(v)	increase(v)	overseas(adv)	specialty(n)
discounts(n)	industry(n)	price(n)	supplier(n)
domestic(adj)	inflation(n)	pride(n)	transport(n)
dominant(adj)	influence(n)	produce(n)	trend(n)
eco-friendly(n)	investigate(v)	produce(n/v)	

TOPIC: MEDICINE			
adequacy(n) adequate(adj) adverse(adj) adversity(n) aid(n) antibiotic(n) burden(n) chief (adj) clinical(adj) complex(adj) complexity(n) consultation(n)	contract(v) contribution(n) controlled(adj) controversial(adj) convention(n) conventional (adj) conventional(adj) epidemic(n) fund(v) illegal(adj) illegality(n) infected(adj)	labour(n) medical(adj) medicine(n) occur(v) outbreak(n) patent(n) physical(adj) physicality(n) precaution(n) precise(adj) precision(n) prevention(n)	profession(n) proponent(n) prove(v) regardless(adv) researcher(n) substances(n) surgery (n) symptoms(n) treat(v) treatment(n) trial(n) underfunding(n) urgent(adj)

TOPIC: THE ENVIRONMENT			
adapt(v) affect(v) casualty(n) clean energy(n) coastal(adj) community(n) condition(n) conservation(n) copper(n) criticize(v) crucial(adj) dam(n) decline(n) decline(v) deforestation(n)	devastating(adj) diamond(n) disaster(n) disrupt(v) drought(n)enormous(adj) exploit(v) extract(v) extreme(adj) flood(n) habitat(n) harsh(adj) huge(adj) hurricane(n) identify(v) impact(n)	impact(v) infrastructure(n) irrigate(v) issue(n) levee(n) long-term(adj) maintenance(n) major(adj) measure(n)mining(n) minor(adj) mitigation(n) modify(v) monitor(v) natural(adj)	occur(v) policy(n) reduction(n) sandbagging(n) waste(n) seasonal(adj) serious(adj) severe(adj) strategy (n) survive(v) terrible(adj) tsunami(n) wells(n) wilderness(n)

TOPIC: ARCHITECTURE			
abandon(v)	civilized(adj)	efficiently(adv)	project(v)
abandoned buildings(phr)	collapse(v)	environment(n)	purpose(n)
abandoned(adj)	combine(v)	environmental(adj)	reflect on(v)
acquire(v)	compromise(n)	environmentally(adv)	relevant(adj)
address the problem(v)	concerned(adj)	existing(adj)	rely on(v)
adequate(adj)	conservation(n)	expand(v)	remove(v)
affordability(n)	construction(n)	features(n)	renovate(v)
affordable(adj)	contemporary(adj)	fossil fuels(n)	renovation(n)
ambitious(adj)	contribute(v)	function(n)	reputation(n)
amenities(n)	controversial(adj)	impractical(adj)	responsibility(n)
anticipate(v)	convert(v)	inspiring(adj)	responsible(adj)
appreciate(v)	demonstrate(v)	insulation(n)	responsibly(adv)
appropriate(adj)	depress(v)	investment(n)	sector(n)
architect(n)	depressing(adj)	landmark(n)	skyscrapers(n)
architectural(adj)	depressingly(adv)	maintain(v)	suburban(adj)
architecturally(adv)	depression(n)	maintain(v)	sympathetic(adj)
architecture(n)	durable(adj)	neighbourhood(n)	traditional(adj)
as such(phr)	efficiency(n)	obtain(v)	transform(v)
	efficient(adj)	outskirts(n)	transformation(n)

TOPIC: LANGUAGE			
accelerate(v)	deficit(n)	heritage(n)	paramount(adj)
administer(v)	dictator(n)	hypothetical(adj)	path(n)
advantageous(adj)	distraction(n)	ideal(adj)	policy(n)
anticipation(n)	document(v)	ignore(v)	promote(v)
bond(n)	domain(n)	impose(v)	remedial (adj)
boost(v)	elaborate(adj)	impression(n)	resident(n)
breakdown(n)	empirical(adj)	incident(n)	sector(n)
candidate(n)	eventually(adv)	interpret(v)	sincere(adj)
cease(v)	excuse(n)	isolation(n)	sophisticated(adj)
coexist(v)	exhibit(v)	literate(adj)	suppress(v)

compliment(n)	flawed(adj)	longevity(n)	transfer(v)
conform(v)	flexibility(n)	maintain(v)	unconsciously(adv)
consistently (adv)	govern(v)	minimize(v)	utility(n)
contact(n)	gradual(adj)	modify(v)	vibrant(adj)
convention(n)	gratitude(n)	nanny(n)	vigorous(adj)
cue(n)	hasten(v)	onset(n)	vitality(n)

TOPIC: ENERGY			
address(v)	experimental(adj)	<u>Formal and Informal Academic Verbs:</u> consult(v) contest(v) deliver(v) diminish(v) instigate(v) omit(v) secure(v) utilize(v)	<u>Energy Collocations:</u> fossil/diesel/alternative/renewable/clean FUEL renewable/green/nuclear/solar/geothermal ENERGY environmental/air/industrial/water/radioactive POLLUTION energy/fuel/power/water/renewable PRODUCTION electricity/energy/oil/gas/agricultural SOURCE serious/health/environmental/major/medical PROBLEM
adopt(v)	feasible(adj)		
alarming(adj)	function(n)		
alternative energy(n)	instigate(v)		
catastrophic(adj)	limitation(n)		
commodities(n)	maintenance(n)		
consumption(n)	manageable(adj)		
diminish(v)	resistant(adj)		
drawback(n)	sustainable(adj)		
efficient(adj)	urgent(adj)		
emit(v)	vital(adj)		
essential(adj)	volume(n)		

MULTI WORD VOCABULARY LIST

Collocations	Phrasal Verbs	Misc. Useful Phrases	
exposed to sth	compensate for (phr v)	contagious disease(phr)	preventable illness (n phr)
in favour of(adj)	call for (phr v)	community-based projects(n)	public property (n)
in light of (phr)	go on (phr v)	create housing(v)	rather than (phr)
pleased with(adj)	go up (phr v)	disaster mitigation project(n)	renewable energy (n)
large amounts of (phr)	knock down (phr v)	drug dependency (n phr)	risk reduction (n)
	leave out (phr v)	financial assistance (phr)	safety net (n phr)
	look into (phr v)	flood barrier(n)	second-hand (adj)
	lose ground to (v phr)	flood protection(n)	sedentary lifestyle (n phr)
	mix up(phr v)	food insecurity(n)	selling point (n)
			significantly affected (v)

	recover from (phr v)	general trend (phr)	socioeconomic status (n phr)
	rely on (phr v)	green belt (n)	structural engineer (n)
	seek out (v phr)	government report (n)	supply chain (n)
	take away (phr v)	habitat destruction (n)	urban sprawl (n)
	turn down (phr v)	keep costs low (v)	water-management system (n)
	use up (phr v)	lack of (privacy) (phr)	wide-reaching (adj)
		large-scale (adj)	well-constructed (adj)
		medical attention (phr)	

Subject-specific useful phrases according to topics

Globalization: production cost(n), supply chain(n)

Medicine: medical attention(phr), contagious disease(phr), drug dependency (n phr), preventable illness (n phr), sedentary lifestyle (n phr)

The Environment: Subject-specific useful phrases: natural gas(n), clean energy(n), flood barrier(n), flood protection(n), habitat destruction(n), water-management system(n), disaster mitigation project(n)

Architecture: Subject-specific useful phrases: fossil fuels(n), renewable energy(n), structural engineer(n), abandoned buildings(phr), create housing(v), urban sprawl(n)

Energy: Subject-specific useful phrases: alternative energy(n)

Energy Collocations:

- *fossil/diesel/alternative/renewable/clean **FUEL**
- *renewable/green/nuclear/solar/geothermal **ENERGY**
- *environmental/air/industrial/water/radioactive **POLLUTION**
- *energy/fuel/power/water/renewable **SOURCE**
- *electricity/energy/oil/gas/agricultural **PRODUCTION**
- *serious/health/environmental/major/medical **PROBLEM**

LIST 2

Engineering; Robotics; Technology	Education; Neuroscience; Psychology;	Marketing; Business	Marketing; Psychology; History
accelerate (v)	absorb(v)	adopter(n)	abandon(v)
access(n)	abstract(adj)	adoption(n)	abundance(n)
adaption (n)	alter(v)	assume(v)	assemble(v)
aerial (adj)	analyze(v)	attribute(n)	assure (v)
aesthetic (adj)	categorize(v)	campaign (n)	billboard (n)
affect(v)	chemical(adj)	category(n)	biodiversity (n)
aid(v)	cognitive(adj)	compatibility (n)	bombard(v)
ambition(n)	conjecture (n)	complexity (n)	brainwashing (n)
annually (adv)	conscious(adj)	constant (adj)	brand(n) & (v)

artificial intelligence(n)	criteria (n)	consumer (n)	component(n)
aspect (n)	distract (v)	cycle (n)	consequence(n)
assembly(n)	distribute(v)	evaluation(n)	context(n)
asset(n)	encounter (v)	eventually(adv)	convince(v)
automate(v)	enhanced (adj)	hierarchy (n)	corporate (adj)
automation (n)	evaluate(v)	imply (v)	deceptive(adj)
awareness(n)	formula (n)	incentive (v)	demonstrate (v)
capable of (adj)	ignorant(adj)	indicate (v)	dismiss(v)
caretaker(n)	ignore (v)	lagging (n)	distorted(adj)& (v)
cognition (n)	inflammation (n)	launch(v)	domain(n)
community (n)	inhibit (v)	logical (adj)	ensure(v)
constrained(adj)	insight (n)	mainstream (adj)	exceed(v)
cycle (n)	intervention(n)	marketer(n)	exempt(v)
deploy (v)	meditation (n)	maturity(n)	fallacy(n)
detect (v)	mindfulness(n)	obsolete (v)	flaw(n)
devastation (n)	mobility (n)	obviously(adv)	function(n)
device(n)	modified(adj)	phase(n)	goal(n)
diversity(n)	participant(n)	pioneer (n)	image(n)
dramatically (adv)	philosophical (adj)	postulate (v)	impose(v)
enable(v)	presumably (adv)	radically (adv)	imprint (v)
expertise (n)	psychology(n)	saturation (n)	indicator(n)
feasibility (n)	radical (adj)	seek(v)	individual (n)
foundation(n)	rational (adj)	sequence (n)	initial(adj)
frontier(adj)	resolve (v)	deviation (n)	innovator(n)
hypothetical (adj)	ruminare (v)	supersede(v)	intensive (adj)
implication(n)	symptom(n)	trigger(v)	interactive (adj)
infer (v)	synchronization (n)		involve(v)
innovation(n)	technique (n)		justify(v)
inspiration(n)	variation (n)		legitimate (adj)
interpret(v)			logo (n)
investor (n)			markup(n)
mainstream(adj)			minimize(v)
malware(n)			motto(n)
mentality (n)			obsolescence (n)
ministry (n)			obtain(v)
outsourcing			overall(adj)
paradigm (n)			phenomenal(adj)
parameter(n)			prevalent (adj)
perceive(v)			principles(n)
perception(n)			process(n)

persistence (n)			project(v)
persistently(adv)			proliferation (n)
perspective (n)			promotion (n)
policy(n)			psychological (adj)
precision(n)			publicity (n)
predictable (adj)			purchase (n) &(v)
premise(n)			purchase(v)
prioritize(v)			reaction(n)
range(n)			recognition (n)
relevant(adj)			reliant(adj)
reliable(adj)			revenue(n)
repair (v)			review(n)
replace(v)			structure(n)
resource(n)			sufficient(adj)
rival(adj)			sustainable(adj)
significantly (adv)			traditional (adj)
specific (adj)			ubiquity (n)
supplement(v)			violate(v)
transform(v)			welfare (n)
transition (n)			
unpredictable(adj)			
valid (adj)			
vanish(v)			
victim (n)			

Computer Science; Innovation; Technology	Agriculture; Political Science	Health	
accurate(adj)	abandon(v)	accessible (adj)	incentive (n)
alternative(n)	abundant(adj)	achievement (n)	indicator(n)
analytics(n)	acknowledge(v)	address (v)	inherit (v)
app(n)	advocate for(v)	adequate(adj)	initiate (v)
aspect(n)	advocate(n)	advance (n)	insecticide (n)
autonomously(adv)	appreciate(v)	aerobic (adj)	invest(v)
big brother (n)	appropriate(adj)	affect (v)	key (adj)
breach(n)	availability(n)	affordable (adj)	leading (adj)
comprehensive(adj)	capable(adj)	assess(v)	linger (v)
configure(v)	charismatic(adj)	awareness (n)	link (n)
contribution(n)	commitment(n)	breed (v)	milestone (n)
conventional(adj)	compounded(adj)	capacity (n)	monitor(v)

conversely(adv)	consistently(adv)	cause (n)	obesity(n)
coordination (n)	consumption(n)	cholesterol (n)	obtain (v)
corporation(n)	contradiction(n)	cognitive (adj)	ongoing (adj)
corresponding(adj)	crucial factor	collaborate (v)	optimistic(adj)
cutting-edge(adj)	cultivate(v)	commitment (n)	origin (n)
domestic(adj)	deny(v)	conduct (v)	outcome (n)
dubious utility(exp)	despite(preposition)	conquer (v)	outcome(n)
embedded(adj)	devote(v)	consequence (n)	parasite (n)
enable(v)	element(n)	considerable(adj)	patent (n)
equivalent(adj)	emerging(adj)	contaminated (adj)	perpetuate (v)
exceed(v)	entity(n)	contract(v)	pervade (v)
explicit(adj)	evident(adj)	correlation(n)	philanthropic (adj)
exploit(v)	expertise(n)	counterpart(n)	plague (v)
expose(v)	folly(n)	critical (adj)	potential (n)
gadget(n)	fundamental(adj)	defective (adj)	preliminary (adj)
hacker(n)	globalization(n)	demonstrate(v)	prevalent (adj)
household appliance(n)	homogenization(n)	depress (v)	preventive (adj)
hybrid(adj)	indigenous(adj)	detection (n)	priority (n)
integrated(adj)	inherently(adv)	devastating(adj)	prohibitive (adj)
invade(v)	input(n)	diagnosis (n)	project (v)
invoke(v)	intensive(adj)	discrepancy (n)	promising(adj)
malicious(adj)	livestock(n)	disparity(n)	pursue (v)
maturity(n)	migration(n)	disproportionately (adv)	reluctant (adj)
obsolete(adj)	notion(n)	effect (n)	remote(adj)
option(n)	notion(n)	effective (adj)	revive (v)
phenomenon(n)	nutritional(adj)	efficiency (n)	rural (adj)
portion(n)	pesticide(n)	eliminate(v)	sacrifice(v)
presumably(adv)	potential(n)	emerge (v)	setback (n)
proactive(adj)	previously(adv)	emphasize (v)	shift (n)
processing(adj)	primarily(adv)	enhance (v)	spray (v)
protocol(n)	prioritize(v)	enormous (adj)	statistics(n)
psychological(adj)	procure(v)	ensure (v)	stigma(n)
pursuit(n)	prosperity(n)	eradicate(v)	straightforward (adj)
query(n)	provocative(adj)	ethical (adj)	strategy (n)
relevant(adj)	region(n)	evident (adj)	stroke (n)

remotely(adv)	rigorous(adj)	expansion (n)	switch (v)
resolve(v)	sphere(n)	expenditures (n)	target(v)
reveal(v)	stability(n)	facility (n)	tend (v)
scenario(n)	sustainable(adj)	fatigue(n)	therapy (n)
sequence(v)	sustenance(n)	hinder (v)	thrive (v)
skeptical(adj)	ultimately(adv)	host (n)	transmit(v)
supersede(v)		immense (adj)	trend(n)
unanticipated(adj)		immune (adj)	underestimate (v)
unique(adj)		impact (n)	virtually(adv)
unreliable(adj)		impairment(n)	vulnerable (adj)
vehicle(n)		implement (v)	
vulnerability(n)			

Culture	Culture	Environment
abolish(v)	institute (v)	abundant(adj)
absorb (v)	integration (n)	accumulation(n)
adapt (v)	interest (n)intricate (adj)	adversely(adv)
alienated(adj)	irrational (adj)	affluent (adj)
allegation (n)	interact (v)	apparently(adv)
attractive (adj)	mainstream (adj)	catastrophic(adj)
authorities(n)	massacre (n)	collapse (v)
ban (v)	merge (v)	combat(v)
bias (n)	merit (n)	conceivable(adj)
bland (adj)	metaphor (n)	conclude(v)
brand (n)	minimum (n)	consensus(n)
case(n)	mobility (n)	conservation (n)
classify (v)	motivation (n)	contention(n)
cohesion (n)	opponent (n)	convert(v)
colossal (adj)	option(n)	cope(v)
compound (v)	peak (v)	costly(adj)
construction (n)	persistent (adj)	counter(arj)
contemporary (adj)	poll (n)	curb(v)
contradict (v)	prestigious (adj)	debt(n)
core (n)	profanity (n)	deforestation(n)
countless (adj)	profound (adj)	designate(v)

debate (v)	prospect (n)	ecology (n)
demanding (adj)	range (v)	ecosystem(n)
deport (v)	recruit (v)	emerging (adj)
destination (n)	regardless (adv)	emissions (n)
detrimental (adj)	relegate (v)	enforcement (n)
diminish (v)	remedy (v)	exacerbate(v)
disintegrate (v)	representative (n)	excessive (adj)
dismiss (v)	resistant (adj)	exploitation (n)
disruption (n)	sanctions (n)	extinction (n)
distinct (adj)	secular (adj)	fertile (adj)
distribute (v)	secure (adj)	filter(v)
domestic (adj)	segregate (v)	flow(n)
dominant (adj)	severely (adv)	generate(v)
dynamic (adj)	source (n)	greenhouse(n)
embrace (v)	stability (n)	halt(v)
endure (v)	starvation (n)	harvest (v)
erosion (n)	static (adj)	hybrid(n)
essentially (adv)	status (n)	imposition(n)
eviction (n)	stereotype (n)	induce(v)
financial (adj)	stratification(n)	inhospitable (adj)
former (adj)	stringent (adj)	insufficient(adj)
fuel (v)	subsequently(adv)	intend(v)
hardship (n)	swell (v)	interrupt (v)
harmony (n)	tie (n)	irreversible(adj)
homogenous (adj)	tolerance (n)	irrigation(v)
icon (n)	transition(n)	landfill(n)
immerse (v)	unfounded (adj)	marked(adj)
impede (v)	unjustified (adj)	mean(adj)
impending (adj)	unrest (n)	mitigation(n)
inappropriate (adj)	unskilled (adj)	moist(adj)
incrementally (adv)	unstable (adj)	negligible (arj)
inevitably (adv)	value (n)	nutrients(n)
influx (n)	vast (adj)	obligation (n)
initially (adv)	wages (n)	paradigm (n)
innate (adj)		partnership(n)

		periodic(adj) pesticide(n) pose(v)
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MULTI WORD VOCABULARY LIST

Collocations	Phrasal Verbs	Idioms	Misc. Useful Phrases
<p>arise from</p> <p>attribute to</p> <p>be on diet/ program</p> <p>follow a diet / program</p> <p>stick to a diet/program</p> <p>starvation diet/program</p> <p>strict diet/program</p> <p>balanced diet/program</p> <p>be responsible for</p> <p>be a factor in</p> <p>caused by</p> <p>equipped with</p> <p>have an effect/ impact/ influence on</p> <p>have implications for</p> <p>in favor of</p> <p>on account of</p> <p>proximity to</p> <p>result from/in</p> <p>the result of</p> <p>the outcome of</p> <p>product (characteristics, features, sales, success, area)</p>	<p>account for</p> <p>aim at</p> <p>be associated with</p> <p>bring about</p> <p>contribute to</p> <p>consist of</p> <p>develop a new product</p> <p>give rise to</p> <p>have a role in</p> <p>lead to</p> <p>play a part in</p> <p>introduce a new product</p> <p>profit from (a product)</p> <p>put a product on the market</p> <p>result in</p> <p>set off</p> <p>take over a task</p>	<p>go into decline</p> <p>take advantage of</p> <p>take for granted</p>	<p>assure success</p> <p>bring a product to market</p> <p>consulting firm</p> <p>controversial decision</p> <p>customer surveys</p> <p>customer reviews of a product</p> <p>disaster recovery efforts</p> <p>embrace change</p> <p>empirical evidence</p> <p>extreme conditions</p> <p>failed product</p> <p>food scarcity</p> <p>high-pressure selling</p> <p>incrementally changing/increasing</p> <p>innovative product</p> <p>launch a product</p> <p>legitimate excuse</p> <p>online pitches</p> <p>paradigm shift</p> <p>phone marketing</p> <p>policy maker product life cycle</p> <p>relative advantage</p> <p>relief organisation</p> <p>tip of the iceberg</p> <p>video testimonial</p> <p>urban sprawl thanks to</p> <p>well-established product</p>

